

나의 컨디션 영어 쌤

MILY.T

We all can do it!

# 27강

## 심리, 대인관계

2020 수능특강 영어 주제·소재편

(27강 1-2번)

LET'S BEGIN ! ☺

O.R.O

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이번



추종자들의 기대에 부합하기 위한 지도자들의 책임

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

2020년 수능특강 27강 1번



For leaders, eternally in the spotlight, the most important ingredient for gaining followers' confidence is to live up to expectations, particularly the expectations they have ① created themselves. Leaders need to do what they promise and practice what they preach. Followers are very ② sympathetic to leaders who seem to go back on their word and/or don't take their own medicine. In many languages, the saying is that confidence "comes by foot and leaves by horse," which goes to show that the ③ speed at which confidence can crumble has been known to humanity for a long time. Therefore, leaders need to ④ safeguard the faith that people have in them by acting in accordance with the expectations they have raised themselves - they need to "walk the talk" instead of only being the "sage on stage" who has all the wise words but ⑤ exhibits few of the wise deeds.

\*crumble 허물어지다, 바스러지다

사진 : PIXABAY



어휘

추종자들의 기대에 부합하기 위한 지도자들의 책임

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관입없이, 영원히

구성요소

신뢰, 믿음

~에 부응하다

역설하다, 설교하다

약속을 어기다(지키지 않다)

못마땅한 일을 받아들이다

~을 보여주는데 도움이 되다

\*허물어지다, 바스러지다

보호하다, 지키다

~에 부합되게

말한 것을 실천하다

현자

보이다

나의 2번선 영어 쌤.



무료강의 : 유튜브에 '말리쌤'을 검색해 보세요~

블로그 : [blog.naver.com/jhej0416](http://blog.naver.com/jhej0416)

구문독해

① For leaders, (eternally in the spotlight), the most important ingredient (for gaining followers' confidence) is to live up to expectations, (particularly the expectations they have created themselves.)

eternally: 끈임없이, 영원히  
 ingredient: 구성요소  
 confidence: 신뢰, 믿음  
 live up to: ~에 부응하다  
 expectations: 기대  
 created: 창조  
 themselves: 자기들

끊임없이 주목을 받는 위치에 있는 지도자들에게 있어, 추종자들의 신뢰를 얻는 가장 중요한 요소는 기대, 특히 그들이 스스로가 만들어 낸 기대에 부응하는 것이다.

② Leaders need to do what they promise and practice what they preach.

what: 관대  
 preach: 역설하다

지도자들은 그들이 약속한 일을 하고, 그들이 역설한 바를 실행에 옮겨야 한다.

③ Followers are very sensitive (to leaders) who seem to go back on their word and/or don't take their own medicine.

sensitive: [ sensitive / sensible ]  
 go back on: 약속을 어기다 (지키지 않다)  
 take their own medicine: 못마땅한 일을 받아들이다

추종자들은 자신의 약속을 어기는 것처럼 보이고, 그리고 /또는 못마땅한 것을 받아들이지 않는 지도자들에 대해 매우 민감하다.

④ In many languages, the saying is that confidence "comes by foot and leaves by horse," which goes to show that the speed at which confidence can crumble has been known to humanity for a long time.

saying: 말을 타고  
 goes to show: ~을 보여주는 데 도움이 된다  
 crumble: 허물어지다, 바스러지다  
 known: 알려지다, 바스라지다

be known to + N(사람) ~에게 알려지다  
 be known to + V ~한 것으로 알려지다  
 be known for ~(이유)로 알려지다  
 be known as ~로(써) 알려지다 (자격)  
 be known by ~로 알 수 있다 (판단 기준)

본동사 자리

- 수일치
- 시제
- 능동/수동

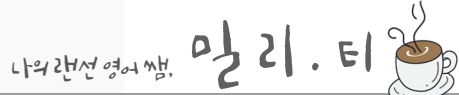
여러 언어에, 신뢰는 '발로 걸어서 말을 타고 떠난다'라는 속담이 있는데, 이것은 신뢰가 허물어질 수 있는 속도가 (얼마나 빠른지) 인류에게 오랫동안 알려져 왔다는 것을 보여주는 데 도움이 된다.

⑤ Therefore, leaders need to safeguard the faith (that people have in them) by acting in accordance with the expectations (they have raised themselves) - they need to "walk the talk" (instead of only being the "sage on stage" who has all the wise words but exhibits few of the wise deeds.)

safeguard: 보호하다, 지키다  
 faith: 믿음  
 in accordance with: ~에 부합되게  
 raised themselves: 자기들  
 walk the talk: 말한 것을 실천하다  
 sage on stage: 현자  
 exhibits: 보인다  
 few: [ a few / few / little ]

그러므로, 지도자들은 그들이 스스로가 키운 기대에 부합되게 행동함으로써 사람들이 그들에 대해 가지고 있는 믿음을 지킬 필요가 있다.

그들은 현명한 말만 잔뜩 늘어놓고 현명한 행동은 거의 보여주지 않는 그저 '무대 위의 현자(賢者)'만 되지 말고 '말한 것을 실천할' 필요가 있다.





아래를 밑줄을 보고 오늘 학습한 내용을 복습해 보세요!  
모르는 어법은 유튜브 무료 강의를 통해서 꼭 숙지하고 오늘 알고 오늘 끝내는 학습하시기 바랍니다.

● ● ● ● 글의 LOGIC

추종자들의 기대에 부합하기 위한 지도자들의 책임

For leaders, eternally in the spotlight, the most important ingredient for gaining followers' confidence is to live up to expectations, particularly the expectations they have created themselves.

(A) Leaders need to do what they promise and practice what they preach.

Followers are very sensitive to leaders who seem to go back on their word and/or don't take their own medicine.

(B) In many languages, the saying is that confidence "comes by foot and leaves by horse," which goes to show that the speed at which confidence can crumble has been known to humanity for a long time.

(C) Therefore, leaders need to safeguard the faith that people have in them by \_\_\_\_\_ - they need to "walk the talk" instead of only being the "sage on stage" who has all the wise words but exhibits few of the wise deeds.



순서, 빈칸 주의-!!



# 2번



다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

두려움의 긍정적 기능

2020년 수능특강 27강 2번



There are physiological processes that take place when we are faced with something that scares us. When we're frightened, the brain releases two groups of chemicals, endocannabinoids and opioids. As they surge through our systems, these chemicals keep us from feeling pain and give us a rush of energy and clarity that can help us when we need it most. You've heard of average-size mothers finding the strength to pull heavy objects off their children before they're crushed. That's adrenaline, one of the hormones triggered by fear. Many survivors of natural disasters and plane crashes talk about how in the heat of the moment, they just did what they had to do, without awareness of their injuries or any feeling of loss of control. In these cases, fear actually enables people to \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① leave their comfort zones
- ② plunge them deeper into a state of denial
- ③ take extreme measures in order to survive
- ④ accept their irrational thoughts and responses
- ⑤ use their creative imagination to handle the situation



사진 : PIXABAY

어휘

두려움의 긍정적 기능

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나의 라면선 영어 쌤.



무료강의 : 유튜브에 '말리쌤'을 검색해 보세요~

블로그 : [blog.naver.com/jhej0416](http://blog.naver.com/jhej0416)

구문독해

1 There are physiological processes (that take place / when we are faced with something (that scares us.))

~에 직면하다  
\*faced with = facing

우리가 두려움을 주는 것에 직면할 때 발생하는 생리적 과정이 있다.

2 When we're frightened, the brain releases two groups of chemicals, endocannabinoids and opioids.

우리가 두려워지면 두뇌는 두 종류의 화학 물질인 엔도칸나비노이드와 오피오이드를 방출한다.

방해·금지(A를 B하지 못하게 하다)  
keep, prevent, prohibit, stop, discourage + A + from + B(Ving)

3 As they surge (through our systems), these chemicals keep us from feeling pain and give us a rush of energy and clarity (that can help us when we need it most.)

[ feeling / from feeling ] [ give / giving ]  
명확성

이 화학 물질들이 우리 체내에 차오를 때, 그것들은 우리가 고통을 느끼는 것을 막아 주고, 가장 필요한 순간에 우리를 도울 수 있는 갑자기 치밀어 오르는 에너지와 사고력의 명확성을 제공한다.

4 You've heard of average-size mothers (finding the strength to pull heavy objects off their children / before they're crushed.)

~에 대해 듣다

형용사적

여러분은 보통 체구의 어머니가 자신의 아이들이 깔리기 전에 그들에게서 무거운 물체를 당겨 끌어내는 힘을 찾아낸 것에 대해 들어본 적이 있다.

5 That's adrenaline, one of the hormones (triggered by fear)

촉발시키다

그것은 두려움에 의해 촉발된 호르몬 중 하나인 아드레날린이다.

6 Many survivors (of natural disasters and plane crashes) talk about [how (in the heat of the moment), they just did what they had to do, (without awareness of their injuries or any feeling of loss of control.)]

“간접의문문”

순간 흥분한 상태에서

관계사

인식 A

부상 B

자연재해 및 비행기 추락 사고의 많은 생존자들은 흥분한 순간에 부상에 대한 인식이나 통제력 상실에 대한 어떤 감정도 없이 어떻게 그들이 해야 하는 일을 바로 해냈는지에 관해 이야기를 한다.

7 In these cases, fear actually enables people to take extreme measures in order to survive.

이러한 경우 두려움은 실제로 사람들이 생존하기 위해 극단적인 조치를 취할 수 있게 한다.





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글의 LOGIC

두려움의 긍정적 기능

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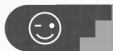
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(B) You've heard of average-size mothers finding the strength to pull heavy objects off their children before they're crushed. That's adrenaline, one of the hormones triggered by fear.


(C) Many survivors of natural disasters and plane crashes talk about how in the heat of the moment, they just did what they had to do, \_\_\_\_\_

In these cases, fear actually enables people to take extreme measures in order to survive.



순서, 빈칸 주의-!!

We all  
can do  
it!

나의 랜선 영어 쌤. **말리.티** 

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무료강의 : 유튜브에 '말리쌤'을 검색해 보세요~

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지치지 말고 힘내기!

