



3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

The invention of a distant network was the first step in advocating for the right to communication for every participant living in innumerable countries. Perceiving the internet as a tool for communicating and finding essential data, the floods became a trepidation to each individual but not the size of a nation or social institutions. From the stance of social perspective, there were immense advantages to letting one monitor others' status quo by using advanced technologies such as social media and expecting how to treat others in the future. Not only belonging to discrete individuals or particular institutions but also working as a commonplace was what could be the pro-side of the worldwide web. Taking the example of individuals, however, though there might be a chance to talk -or chat- with distant people, even in other countries, it became possible to place themselves in a defective ethical state behind the property of the web spaces. Problems that had risen above the surface were especially that the internet was characterized by pseudonymization resulting to \_\_\_\_\_ behind the barrier of nicknames and other covers. Compunction had no chance to be in each player; especially on the internet, while they had conducted offensive actions on others.

- ① induce higher chances to be morally flawed
- ② confuse others to make spin-off problems
- ③ to be in an emotionally wounded state
- ④ solve the problem of being mean to others
- ⑤ discern true differences of individuals

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Poverty is a slowly emerging consequence of a "practice," which refers to a social convention that the majority of individuals in society engage in. The spreading process may occur gradually and appear to have no instant effects, but it ultimately puts every stakeholder in a precarious state in the long run. The term "practice" is not only related to culture or social convention but also to economic circulation, which can go through a vicious cycle. This cycle is subject to currency and monetary businesses that take place worldwide every second, affecting everyone's assets and financial well-being. In the face of economic stagnation, governing bodies must act \_\_\_\_\_ and decisively to prevent the depletion of citizens' valuable resources. If a vicious economic cycle takes hold, control towers must take measures to mitigate the damage. The more flexible is far better, as prolonged inaction could result in dire consequences eventually leading to the congestion of worldwide currency.

- ① swiftly
- ② wisely
- ③ slowly
- ④ indecisively
- ⑤ widely

# 영어 영역

5. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Although technological inventions have been considered an effective tool for approaching the integrated principle of the whole universe, paradoxically, they couldn't manage themselves to be much more effective; though the technologies have progressed, it was impossible to present much more complex notions as they would have had no similarity to humans' characteristics such as being able to store given information and apply them to somewhat identical situations with relatively simple methods. Until the previous modern days, it was clear that there exists an unambiguous partition between humans and technological inventions - such as computers - which turned out to be assumed wrong since the advent of highly developed Artificial Intelligence, or AI. Nowadays, AI is prevalent in every place where humans wanted their assistants to be; moreover, it is an era with \_\_\_\_\_. Instantly accumulating data on each problem and following responses in a specific interaction, the data is considered a fundamental prerequisite for their intellectual development; therefore, the ever-lasting information-interacting situation evolves them to be in an unprecedentedly advanced level of searching for ways to develop themselves. It does no doubt to say that present society consists of convoluted engagement between humankind and digital creatures.

- ① critical factor leading to another division
- ② suitable condition to settle intricate ideas
- ③ decisive stimulus to prolong successive innovation
- ④ new factor to let humans envision more complex interactions
- ⑤ accumulated resemblance thanks to intricate interplay

6. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

What if the doomsday is not left so far but only happens in 3 days? What if every particular object's properties are gone in a few days? These kinds of imaginative thinking might be a stimulus to drive individuals toward the ideal where every property and the lovers won't be gone with security reserved everywhere and stable economics persisting in the world; however, overall comprehension of reality might be the tool for pioneering the ideal world as well. The capacity to manage those two contrary subjects is what is known as a crucial point to handling the group's goal to let it "turns out to be true." In case individuals have one urgent situation to suffer from the fact that the negative way of thinking is the only what they can do in that some possible factors might cause them to feel depressed, individuals ought to know that the ideal is not so far from their imaginative thoughts and a practical way to reach the goal can be established from a relaxed point of view on the situation. Namely, an optimistic standpoint and tranquility would put us in \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① contentment
- ② intension
- ③ indulgence
- ④ stability
- ⑤ persistency

7. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

A marked contrast from past million years ago, humankind has developed to mesmerize others to make their statements have public validity. However, words cannot catch the advantages overall as it only describes factors with no chances to make others be part of their group at all -early humans would have said. What to be underlying is which can be pointed out as crowd psychology in case you have to make ordinaries advocate for your standings, or, a political position. In the case of early homo sapiens, they would not have been able to think of themselves as political creatures in and of themselves, acting as if they had no reason to persuade others. They wouldn't have been able to treat others as the dominant factor of their public standing, ultimately living on their own but just being in a group; however, in modern cases, it is quite contrary to the past as people are trying to contact to each other to get votes and advantages over others. An example of domino best illuminates modern cases. Modern humans have to push down the smallest scale domino (one individual to be persuaded) first and ultimately push down the biggest scale (most of them nodding to your words) at last, taking motion to have others follow my words. Our ability to \_\_\_\_\_ became a crucial factor in overall success in modern days.

- ① make others active in conference
- ② let others have communication
- ③ make others gather around
- ④ form public opinion
- ⑤ sustain individual characteristic

8. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

These days, society is suffused with vertical structure. Redundant issues hanging on the current problems are aggravating the phenomenon which is forcing the lowest figure to conform to the compulsory policies since they have no option but to fit into the governmental suggestions. With few people asserting that there is no such problems as the societal boundary already got abolished, leading to the ignorance of the alarming status quo of the society got spread, inducing most of the people not to perceive the reality which implies that people are being ordered according to their status, authority, power, or efficacy on economics. To a range of extent, individuals playing as active agents in eliminating those vertical behaviors became crucial. As every individual is a critical participant in forming the societal perspective of others, each individual has the burden of discerning \_\_\_\_\_ of all individuals to have those corrupted practices abolished. To a common extent, the prevalence of social hierarchism is a significant hindrance to the formation of a fair and reapeable society, which leads people to feel that they have much more incentives and motivations to work, teach, direct, and etc. By working together for a move of level positioning, there is no doubt it would be the new impetus for developing the society once again.

- ① what to be taken as an intricate problem
- ② what to be seemingly eradicating common sense
- ③ what to be rather considered calculative
- ④ what to be deemed as intruding on the equalism
- ⑤ what to be making individuals motivated

## 영어 영역

9. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Widespread scientific knowledge is a dominant viewpoint that occupies the highest place in our minds. While developments until now can be praised for significant raises in the quality of life, the problems from now on may be addressed in a misguided manner, leading the public to be ignorant and fall into a blindfolded state. These days, individuals have no idea about how innovation goes, not to mention that they are unconscious of the inner side of the developments. While it may have a profitable aspect to the developing process, it would also risk \_\_\_\_\_. Nowadays, technologies induce depletion, since they appear to drive toward the end of a developmental era. To stop the repetition that consumes resources to seek new inventions, individuals who have critical perspectives on societal issues, associated with scientific innovations, should help us develop prudently by manifesting our society's wrong views and reconsidering new facts, even if they seem unkind at first.

- ① consuming disposable products
- ② perpetuating the vicious cycle
- ③ forming misunderstandings
- ④ being unconscious to the development
- ⑤ making unkind attitudes to others

10. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Those who have no idea of how to manage themselves to handle the given problems that go beyond their capacity would be likely to insist that \_\_\_\_\_ forms of communication might be the best method to address complex problems with a complicated causal relationship, besides the reality that they won't be able to have multiple avenues to control the problem except for the meaningless arguments. Complex problems that ought to be thinking possible consequences might be confusing and make the groups' standings much less than each individual's sum of abilities as they would have problems as mentioned. In the case of having multifaceted problems, they should be able to think much more precisely than any other simple problems. In terms of the word 'precisely' should be able to address much more complicated subsequent results as it might appear them to have accountability for what they had asserted, provoking them to have a much lesser possibility to claim for what they might consider as the resolution of the problem. The answer might be to have individuals work by themselves, to reduce the dilemma of problem-solving processes.

- ① congregated
- ② individual
- ③ precise
- ④ isolated
- ⑤ separated